

# Package: FRCI (via r-universe)

May 19, 2026

**Type** Package

**Title** Fuzzy & Randomized Confidence Intervals

**Version** 0.1.0

**Description** Contains the methods proposed by Geyer and Meeden (2005)<doi:10.1214/088342305000000340> and Trigo et al. (2025) <doi:10.47749/T/UNICAMP.2025.1500297> to construct fuzzy confidence intervals. Compute and plot the fuzzy membership functions of the methods, and the expected length compared with the infimum.

**License** GPL-3

**Imports** DescTools, calculus, ump, zipfR, graphics, stats

**Encoding** UTF-8

**RoxygenNote** 7.3.2

**Suggests** testthat (>= 3.0.0)

**Config/testthat/edition** 3

**NeedsCompilation** no

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**Config/pak/sysreqs** cmake make libuv1-dev libssl-dev libx11-dev zlib1g-dev

**Repository** https://carloshtnf.r-universe.dev

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**RemoteUrl** https://github.com/cran/FRCI

**RemoteRef** HEAD

**RemoteSha** e1d93dfd9ce007a9b0a3521cb2012ef2818c1e84

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plot.psi

*Plot for "psi" type objects.*


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### Description

Plot for "psi" type objects.

### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'psi'
plot(x, ..., psi2 = NULL, gamma = 0.95, xlim = NULL, ylim = NULL, type = "psi")
```

### Arguments

x	A list containing the following information. [[1 ]] the membership function [[2 ]] the name of the sample distribution [[3 ]] sample size [[4 ]] the name of method [[5 ]] standard deviation (for the case of normal distribution). [[6 ]] the upper and lower bound function of the support of the membership function.
...	generic plot parameter.
psi2	Another list containing the following information. [[1 ]] the membership function [[2 ]] the name of the sample distribution [[3 ]] sample size [[4 ]] the name of method [[5 ]] standard deviation (for the case of normal distribution). [[6 ]] the upper and lower bound function of the support of the membership function.
gamma	the confidence level.
xlim	A vector containing the upper and lower values for the theta.
ylim	A vector containing the values of omega to be included in the plot.
type	The type of the plot, by default is the membership function, and "length" for the expected length plot.

### Value

No return value, called for side effects

**Examples**

```
x<-psi("GM",n=10)
plot(x)
plot(x,type="length")
```

```
x<-psi(0.5,n=10)
plot(x)
plot(x,type="length")
```

psi

*Fuzzy & Randomized Confidence Intervals***Description**

Function to create "psi" type objects.

**Usage**

```
psi(method, distribution = "bernoulli", n = 1, sigma = 1)
```

**Arguments**

method	numeric value or name of the method that defines how obtain confidence intervals. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A numeric value utilizes the value as reference.</li> <li>• "GM" utilize the Gayer-Meeden method.</li> <li>• "AC" utilize the Agrest-Coull method (for the binomial distribution only).</li> <li>• "SC" utilizes the score method (for the poisson distribution only).</li> </ul>
distribution	name of the distribution of the sample. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• "normal" for the normal distribution.</li> <li>• "bernoulli" for the Bernoulli or binomial distribution.</li> <li>• "poisson" for the Poisson distribution.</li> </ul>
n	sample size.
sigma	standard deviation (for the case of normal distribution).

**Value**

A list containing the following information.

[[1 ]] the membership function

[[2 ]] distribution

[[3 ]] n

[[4 ]] method

[[5 ]] sigma

[[6 ]] the upper and lower bound function of the support of the membership function.

**References**

FELIX, Carlos Henrique Trigo Nasser, Garcia, Nancy Lopes & Sousa, Alex Rodrigo dos Santos. (2025). Uma Nova Abordagem para Construção de Intervalos de Confiança Aleatorizados (Master's thesis, Universidade Estadual de Campinas, Campinas).

GEYER, C. J.; MEEDEN, G. D. Fuzzy and randomized confidence intervals and p-values. *Statistical Science*, v. 20, n. 4, p. 358–366, 2005. ISSN 08834237. Disponível em: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20061193>.

**Examples**

```
x<-psi("GM",n=10)
x[[1]](0.3,2)
x[[2]]
x[[3]]
x[[4]]
x[[5]]
x[[6]](2)
```

```
x<-psi(0.5,n=10)
x[[1]](0.6,8)
x[[2]]
x[[3]]
x[[4]]
x[[5]]
x[[6]](8)
```

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